

# 方程 $u_{tt} - cu_{xx} + au + bu^3 = 0$ 的解析解答\*

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## 摘 要

本文给出了方程  $u_{tt} - cu_{xx} + au + bu^3 = 0$  的一个解析解系.

## 一、引 言

寻找非线性方程

$$u_{tt} - cu_{xx} + au + bu^3 = 0 \quad (1.1)$$

的精确解答是非常困难的, 其中

$$u_{tt} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}, \quad u_{xx} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$$

$c$ ,  $a$  和  $b$  是常数.

然而, 方程 (1.1) 的精确解答又是非常需要的, 因为, 这个非线性方程可以减化到著名的 Landau-Ginzburg-Higgs 方程,  $KG_3$  方程以及 Duffing 方程等等.

## 二、解 析 解 答

作者获得了方程(1.1)的精确解系为:

$$u_1 = \left[ \sqrt{-\frac{b}{2a}} \operatorname{ch}(Kx \pm \sqrt{cK^2 - a}t + \varphi) \right]^{-1} \quad (2.1)$$

$$u_2 = \sqrt{-\frac{4a}{b}} [\operatorname{ch}(Kx \pm \sqrt{cK^2 - 4a}t + \varphi) + 1]^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad (2.2)$$

$$u_3 = \sqrt{-\frac{a}{b}} \left\{ 1 + \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \operatorname{sh}(Kx \pm \sqrt{cK^2 + 2a}t + \varphi) + \frac{1}{2} \right]^{-1} \right\} \quad (2.3)$$

$$u_4 = \sqrt{-\frac{a}{b}} \operatorname{th}(Kx \pm \sqrt{cK^2 + \frac{a}{2}}t + \varphi) \quad (2.4)$$

其中  $a/b < 0$ , 解答  $u_2$  和  $u_1$  是等价的,  $K$  和  $\varphi$  是任意常数.

\* 薛大为推荐,

## 三、讨 论

下面讨论几种特殊情形:

(1) 当  $c=1$ ,  $a=-m^2$  和  $b=g^2$  时, 方程(1.1) 减化到著名的 Landau-Ginzburg-Higgs 方程

$$u_{tt} - u_{xx} - m^2 u + g^2 u^3 = 0 \quad (3.1)$$

据解答(2.1), (2.2), (2.3)和(2.4), 可得到

$$u_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2} m}{g} [\operatorname{ch}(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 + m^2} t + \varphi)]^{-1} \quad (3.2)$$

$$u_2 = \frac{2m}{g} [\operatorname{ch}(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 + 4m^2} t + \varphi) + 1]^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad (3.3)$$

$$u_3 = \frac{m}{g} \left\{ 1 + \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \operatorname{sh}(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 - 2m^2} t + \varphi) + \frac{1}{2} \right]^{-1} \right\} \quad (3.4)$$

$$u_4 = \frac{m}{g} \operatorname{th}\left(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 - \frac{m^2}{2}} t + \varphi\right) \quad (3.5)$$

(2) 当  $c=1$ ,  $a=m^2$  和  $b=-2m^2$ , 方程(1.1)可减化到著名的 KG<sub>3</sub> 方程

$$u_{tt} - u_{xx} + m^2 \varphi - 2m^2 \varphi^3 = 0 \quad (3.6)$$

据解答(2.1), (2.2), (2.3)和(2.4)可得到

$$u_1 = [\operatorname{ch}(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 - m^2} t + \varphi)]^{-1} \quad (3.7)$$

$$u_2 = \sqrt{2} [\operatorname{ch}(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 - 4m^2} t + \varphi) + 1]^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad (3.8)$$

$$u_3 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \left\{ 1 + \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \operatorname{sh}(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 + 2m^2} t + \varphi) + \frac{1}{2} \right]^{-1} \right\} \quad (3.9)$$

$$u_4 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \operatorname{th}\left(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 + \frac{m^2}{2}} t + \varphi\right) \quad (3.10)$$

(3) 当  $c=1$ ,  $a=-1$  和  $b=1$  时, 方程(1.1)可减化到  $\phi^4$  方程<sup>[1]</sup>

$$u_{tt} - u_{xx} - u + u^3 = 0 \quad (3.11)$$

据解答(2.1), (2.2), (2.3)和(2.4), 可得到

$$u_1 = \sqrt{2} [\operatorname{ch}(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 + 1} t + \varphi)]^{-1} \quad (3.12)$$

$$u_2 = 2 [\operatorname{ch}(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 + 4} t + \varphi) + 1]^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad (3.13)$$

$$u_3 = 1 + \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \operatorname{sh}(Kx \pm \sqrt{K^2 - 2} t + \varphi) + \frac{1}{2} \right]^{-1} \quad (3.14)$$

$$u_4 = \operatorname{th}\left(Kx + \sqrt{K^2 - \frac{1}{2}} t + \varphi\right) \quad (3.15)$$

(4) 当  $c=0$ , 而  $u$  仅是  $t$  的函数时, 方程(1.1)可减化到未扰动的 Duffing 方程<sup>[2-4]</sup>

$$u_{tt} + au + bu^3 = 0 \quad (3.16)$$

据解答(2.1), (2.2), (2.3)和(2.4)可得到

$$u_1 = \left[ \sqrt{-\frac{b}{2a}} \operatorname{ch}(\pm \sqrt{-a}t + \varphi) \right]^{-1} \quad (a < 0) \quad (3.17)$$

$$u_2 = \sqrt{-\frac{4a}{b}} [\operatorname{ch}(\pm \sqrt{-4a}t + \varphi) + 1]^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad (a < 0) \quad (3.18)$$

$$u_3 = \sqrt{-\frac{a}{b}} \left\{ 1 + \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \operatorname{sh}(\pm \sqrt{2a}t + \varphi) + \frac{1}{2} \right]^{-1} \right\} \quad (a > 0) \quad (3.19)$$

$$u_4 = \sqrt{-\frac{a}{b}} \operatorname{th}(\pm \sqrt{\frac{a}{2}}t + \varphi) \quad (a > 0) \quad (3.20)$$

### 参 考 文 献

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## On Analytical Solutions of the Equation $u_{tt} - cu_{xx} + au + bu^3 = 0$

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### Abstract

In this paper a set of the analytical solutions of the equation  $u_{tt} - cu_{xx} + au + bu^3 = 0$  are given.